

**greenly**

2025-09-16

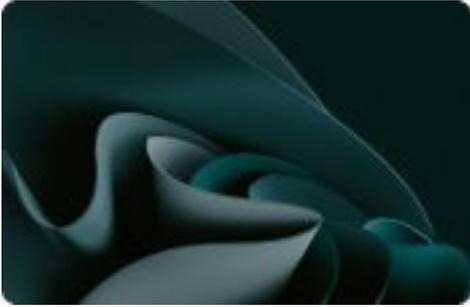
Lyreco LCA

# Life Cycle Assessment

*The methodology in this report is based on ISO 14040*

122.386 (sold in SE)

# Summary



**01** | Methodology



**02** | Results

# 01

## Methodology

# Environmental Impact Assessment

<b>Functional unit</b>	<p>The functional unit is a quantified performance of a product system for use as a reference unit. One of the primary purposes of a functional unit is to provide a reference to which the input and output data are normalized (in a mathematical sense).</p> <p>The functional unit of this analysis is "500 page(s) of A4 paper for writing".</p>
<b>Impact Indicator</b>	<p>The impact is measured through the "IPCC 2013 GWP 100a" method.</p>
<b>Electricity impact calculation method</b>	<p>Following guidelines from the GHG Protocol, the impact of electricity is calculated using the location-based approach. This means that the emission factors used represent the average annual carbon intensity of the power grid in the country the processes take place in.</p>
<b>Hypothesis</b>	<p>Manufacturing Processes and associated loss percentages are assumed based on materials in the product.</p> <p>The electricity is based on the average in the country of manufacturing.</p> <p>Transportation is based on the common routes between the country of manufacturing and the country of sale.</p> <p>No replacements during the lifetime, therefore there are no emissions corresponding to the usage phase.</p> <p>The End of Life is based on the average waste management process of the materials in the product.</p>

# Environmental Impact Assessment

## System Boundaries

The scope of this research includes the complete lifecycle of a piece of paper from raw material extraction to disposal options for each material, which is the cradle-to-grave perspective.

## Exclusions

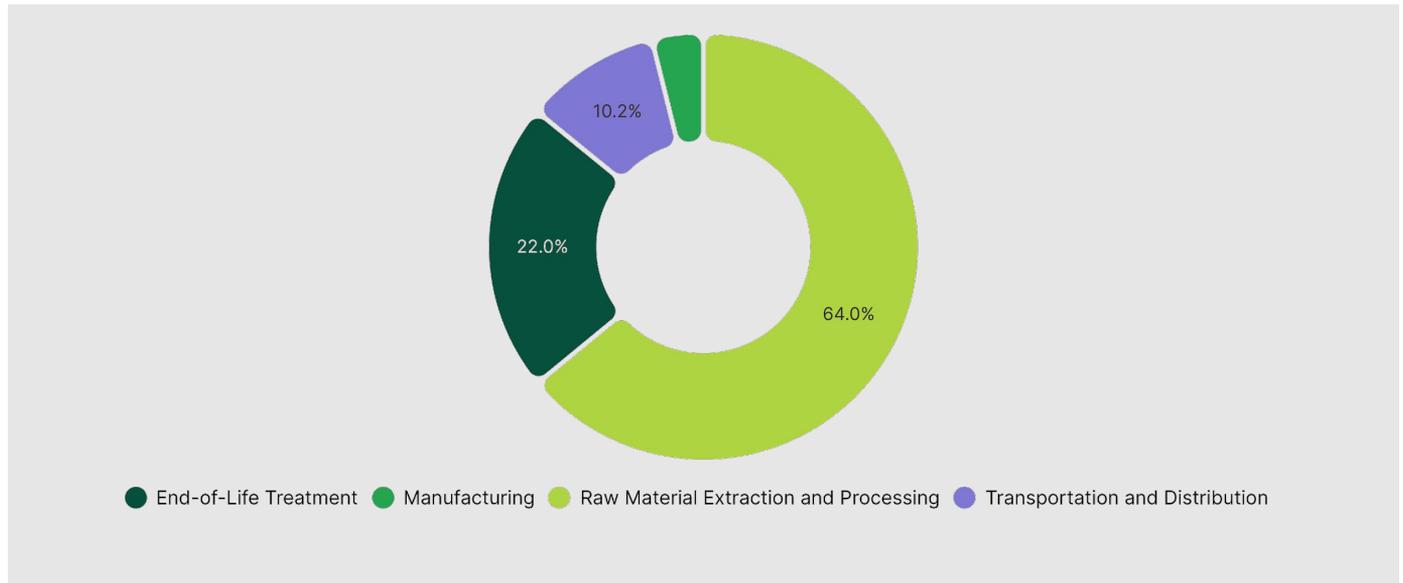
The impact of secondary packaging impact and writing utensils are excluded from this assessment.

# 02

## Results

122.386 (sold in SE)

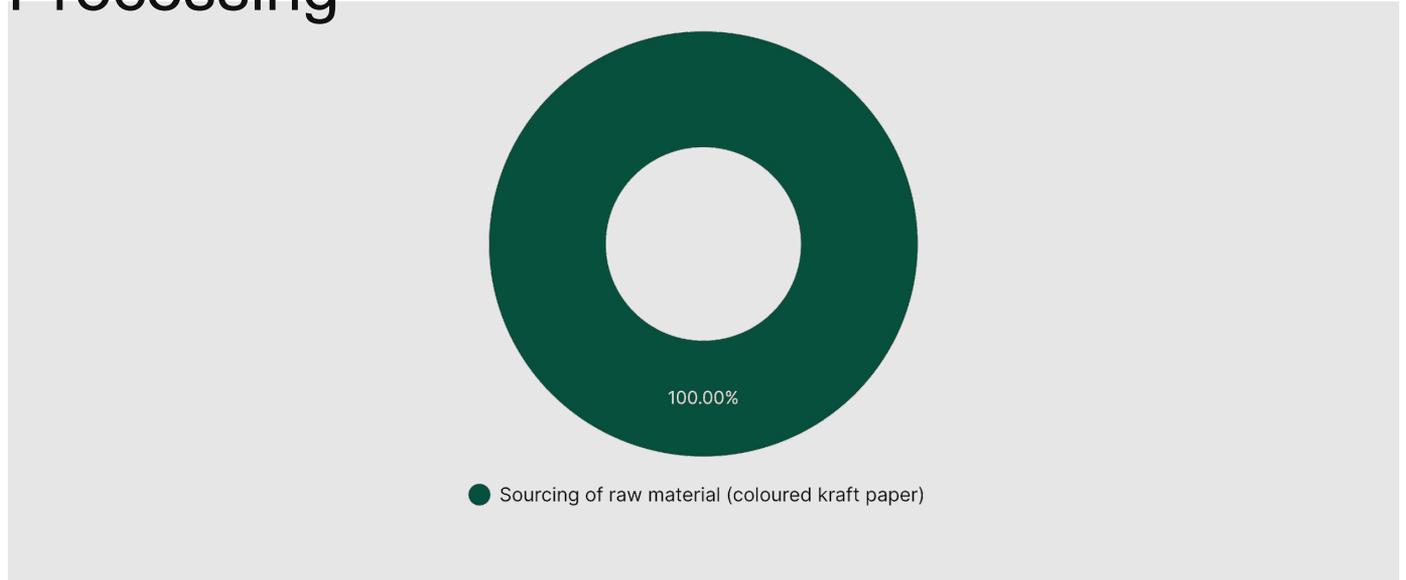
# Climate Change



Step	Impact (kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq)	Percentage (%)
Raw Material Extraction and Processing	4.16	63.99 %
End-of-Life Treatment	1.43	21.96 %
Transportation and Distribution	0.66	10.21 %
Manufacturing	0.25	3.85 %
TOTAL	6.5	100.00 %

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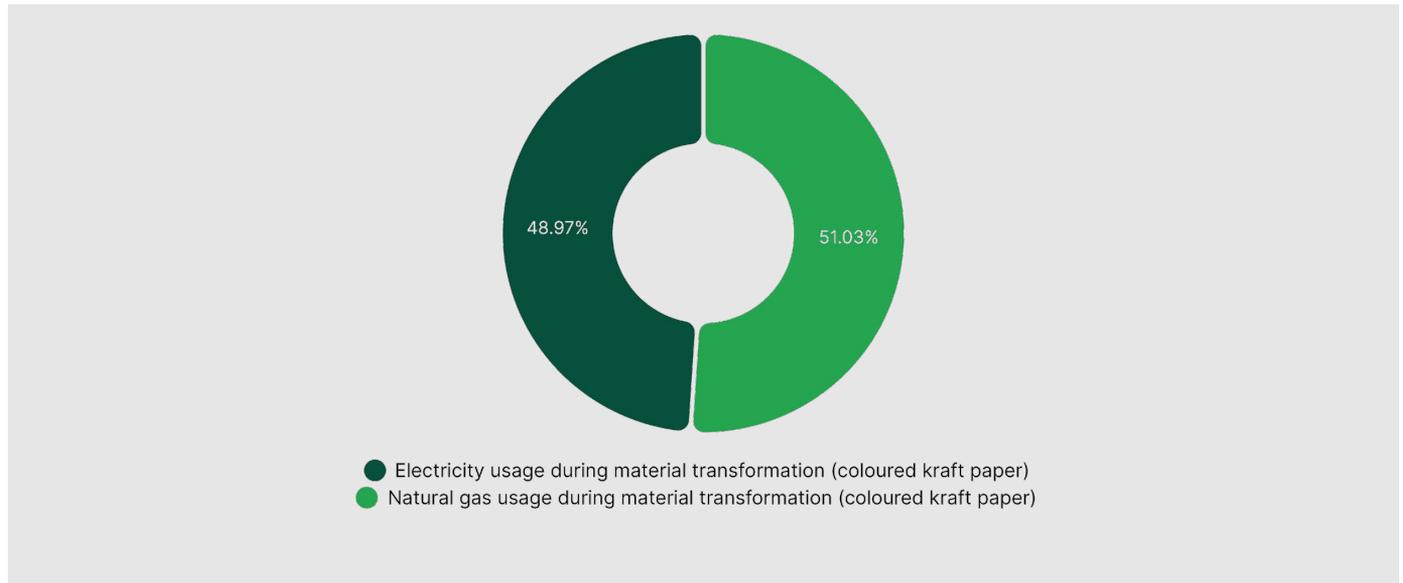
# Climate Change - Raw Material Extraction and Processing



Activity	Emission Factor Num	Quantity	Impact (kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq)	Percentage (%)
Sourcing of raw material (coloured kraft paper)	1	3.71	4.16	100.00 %
TOTAL			4.16	100.00 %

122.386 (sold in SE)

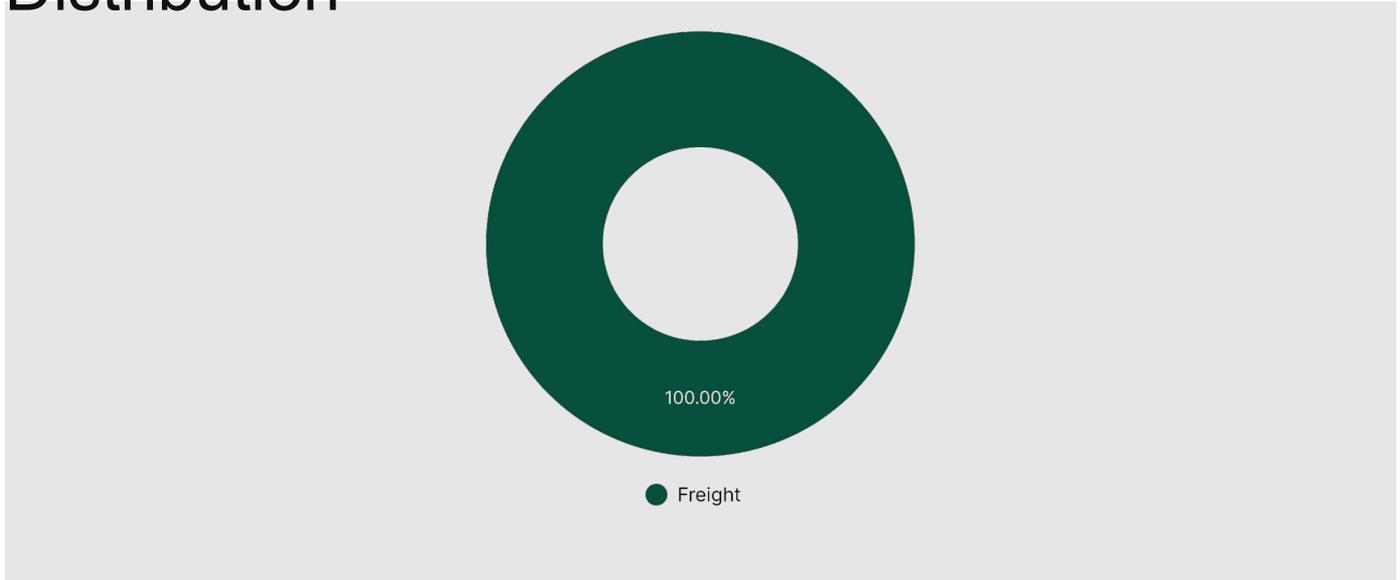
# Climate Change - Manufacturing



Activity	Emission Factor Num	Quantity	Impact (g CO <sub>2</sub> eq)	Percentage (%)
Natural gas usage during material transformation (coloured kraft paper)	2	0.71	127.72	51.03 %
Electricity usage during material transformation (coloured kraft paper)	3	1.31	122.58	48.97 %
TOTAL			250.3	100.00 %

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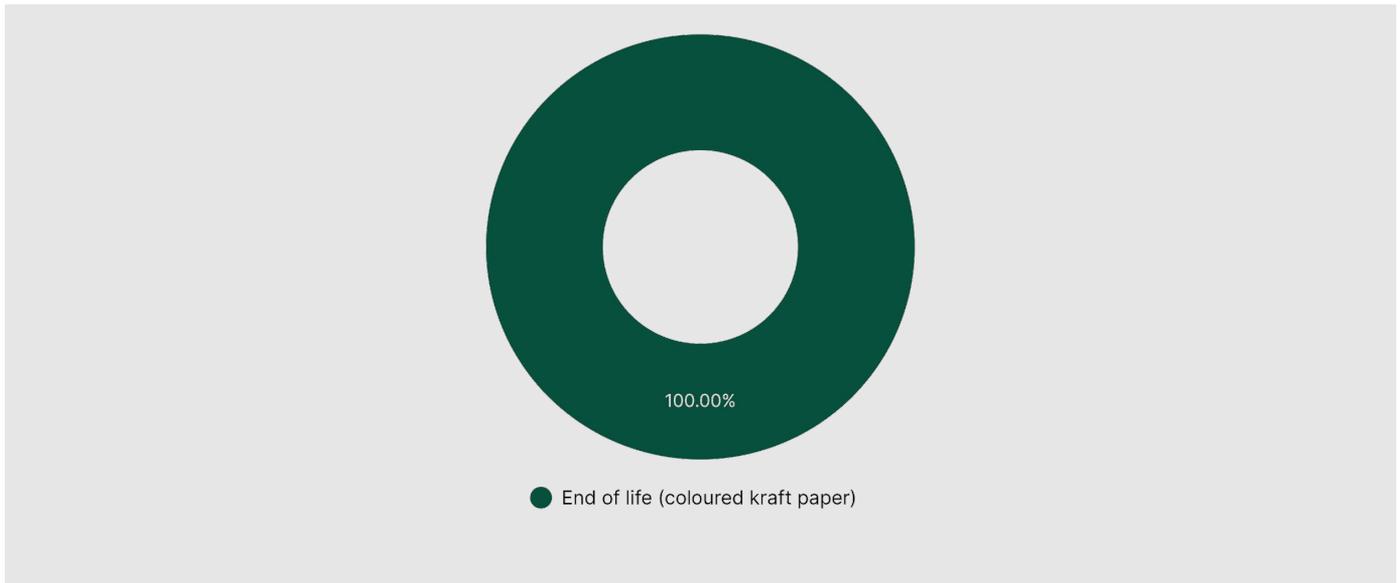
# Climate Change - Transportation and Distribution



Activity	Emission Factor Num	Quantity	Impact (g CO <sub>2</sub> eq)	Percentage (%)
Freight	4	2.48	663.57	100.00 %
TOTAL			663.57	100.00 %

122.386 (sold in SE)

# Climate Change - End-of-Life Treatment



Activity	Emission Factor Num	Quantity	Impact (kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq)	Percentage (%)
End of life (coloured kraft paper)	5	2.48	1.43	100.00 %
TOTAL			1.43	100.00 %

# Contact us

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[www.greenly.earth](http://www.greenly.earth)